



Τεχνολογικό
Εκπαιδευτικό
Ίδρυμα Κρήτης
Παράρτημα Χανίων
Τμήμα Ηλεκτρονικής

μ μ μ
μ

TEMP
CONTROL
SYSTEM

:

«...», μ μ .

μ , μ μ ,

μ μ μ .

μ , μ μ .

μ (μC), μ , μ μ (μC) μ .

μ μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .

μ μ , μ μ μ μ (μ μ) μ μ μ .

μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ μ .

μ : μ , (μC), μ ,

μ μ .



Technological
Educational
Institute of Crete
Branch of Chania
Department of electronics

Portable system of data collection from many stations



Thesis of:
Pentes George

Supervisor professor:
Rigakis Iraklis

Chania 2012

RESUME

The growth of technology has created a need for more "intelligent", autonomous and easier to use electronic systems. If an engineer wants to develop his own system, he should follow this growth. He has to study and deal with all these features that give today's technology so the system will be developed innovative and more competitive to the other similar.

One of the key features needed by an electronic system is that of the wireless communication and communication with a computer.

A part of this thesis was the theoretical study of a microcontroller (μC), the microcontroller is an element commonly used in electronics, an integrated circuit (IC) for wireless communications and the study of these in practice through the development of a system. This system has the ability to make temperature recording through a sensor and then to send the measurements to the receiver system. The receiver sends temperature measurements via the serial port of the computer and the computer then through the appropriate software developed represents and stores these measurements.

This can create a wireless network for data exchange that is autonomous, not to overload existing networks (local computer networks LANs, wireless networks) and can be customized depending on the requirements of the network.

Finally, to give this thesis almost a character of a real system, it was used for the needs of patients' thermometrisis in a hospital.

Keywords: Electronic system, microcontroller (μC), wireless communication, temperature measuring.

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1

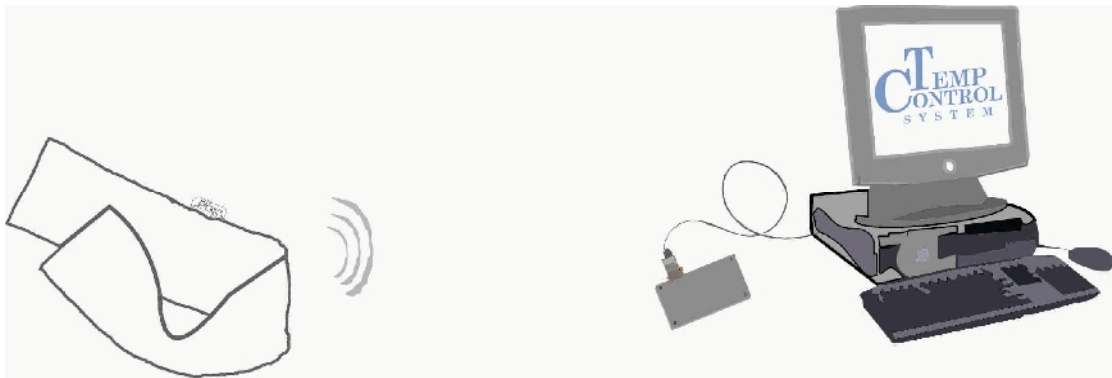
μ

μ

1.1

µ

µ "Sensor" µ µ
µ Station µ µ "Station".
µ µ µ µ µ µ
µ µ µ µ µ µ
µ µ µ µ µ µ µ
µ µ µ µ µ µ µ
µ µ µ µ µ µ µ
µ µ µ µ µ µ µ
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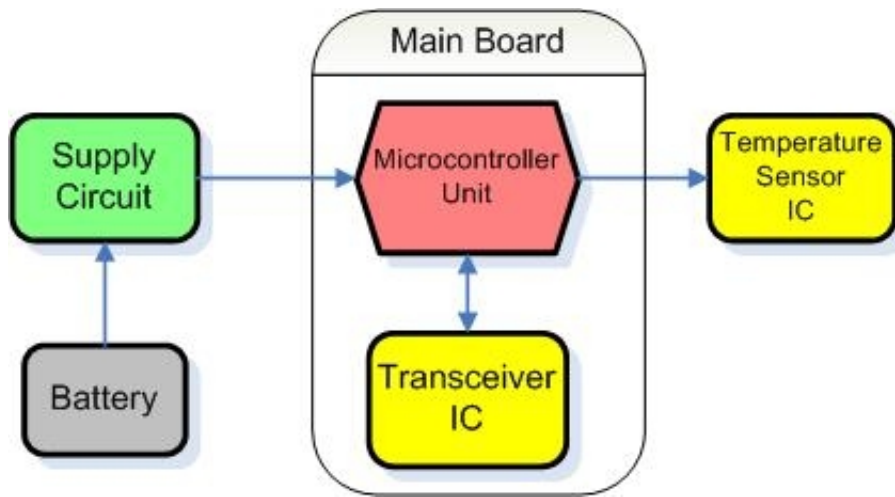
µ 1.1.1:

µ µ µ µ µ µ µ
µ µ µ µ µ µ µ
2.4Ghz. µ µ µ µ µ µ µ
µ µ µ µ µ µ µ
(ISM radio band, Industrial Scientific and Medicine).
µ µ µ µ µ µ µ C#
µ SQL µ µ µ µ µ µ µ
µ µ µ µ µ µ µ
µ µ µ µ µ µ µ Station.

1.2

μ

«Sensor»



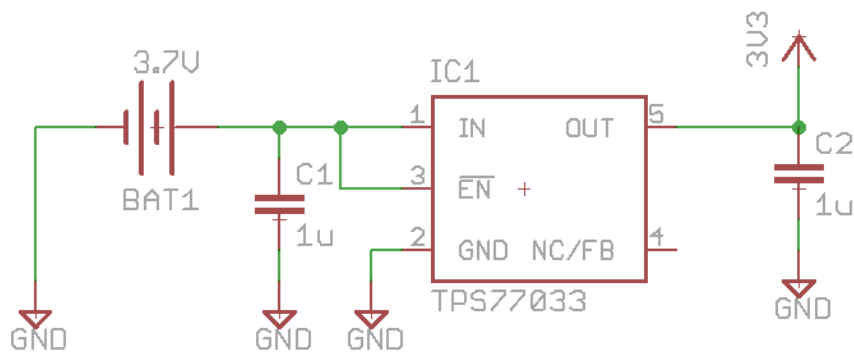
μ 1.2.1:

μμ μ

Sensor.

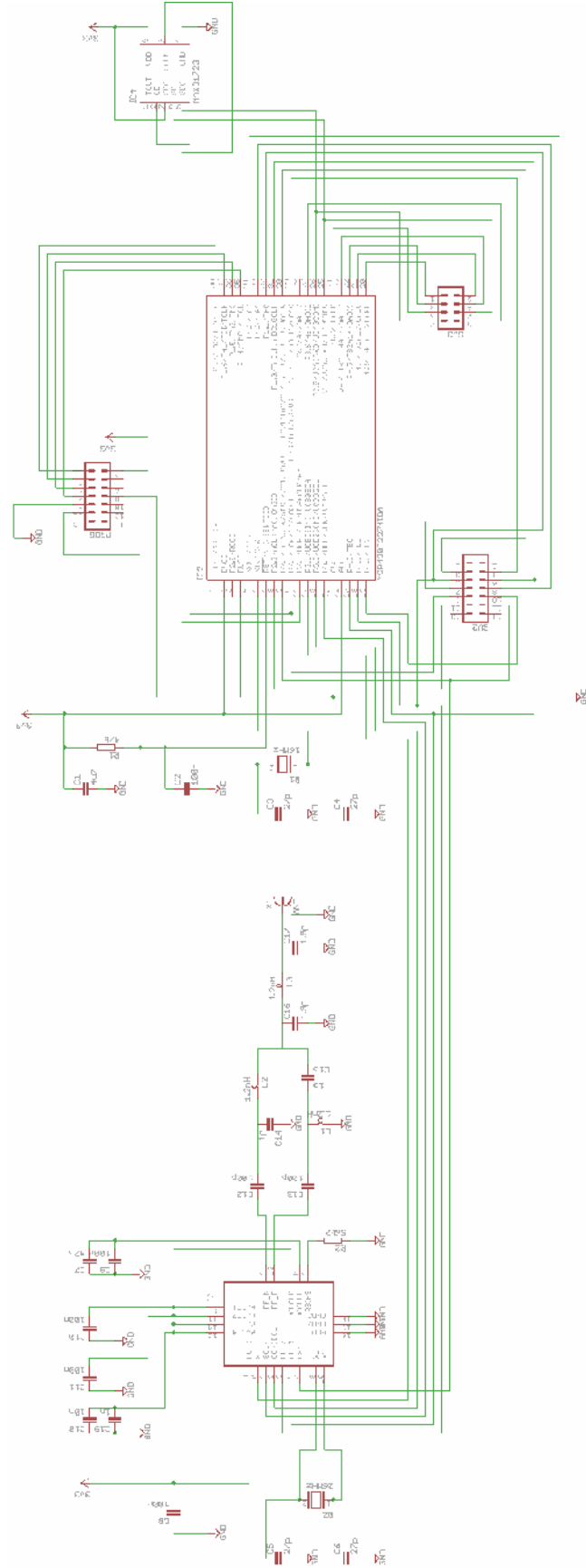
1. μ Sensor :
2. μ μ μ (MSP430F2274).
3. μ μ μ
4. μ μ μ μ μ ISM 2,4GHz.

μ μ μ μ μ Sensor .1.2.2 .1.2.3.
 μ μ μ



μ 1.2.2:

μ μμ



Sensor.

$\mu\mu$

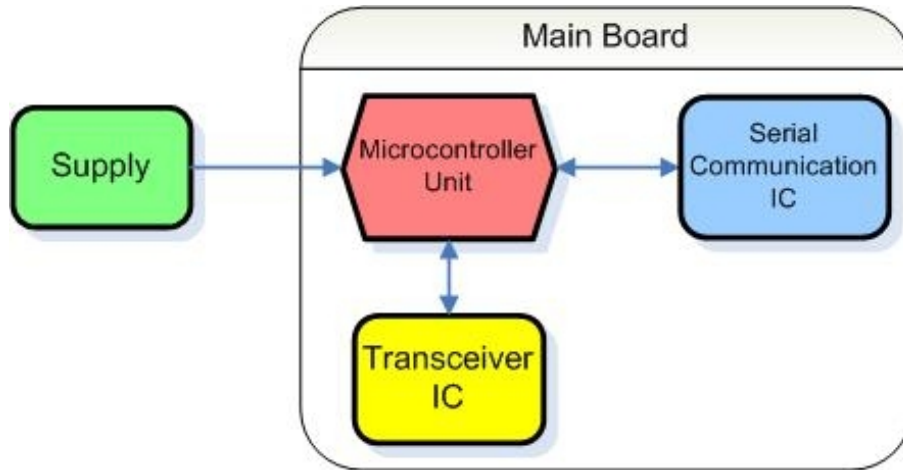
μ

μ 1.2.3:

1.3

μ

«Station»



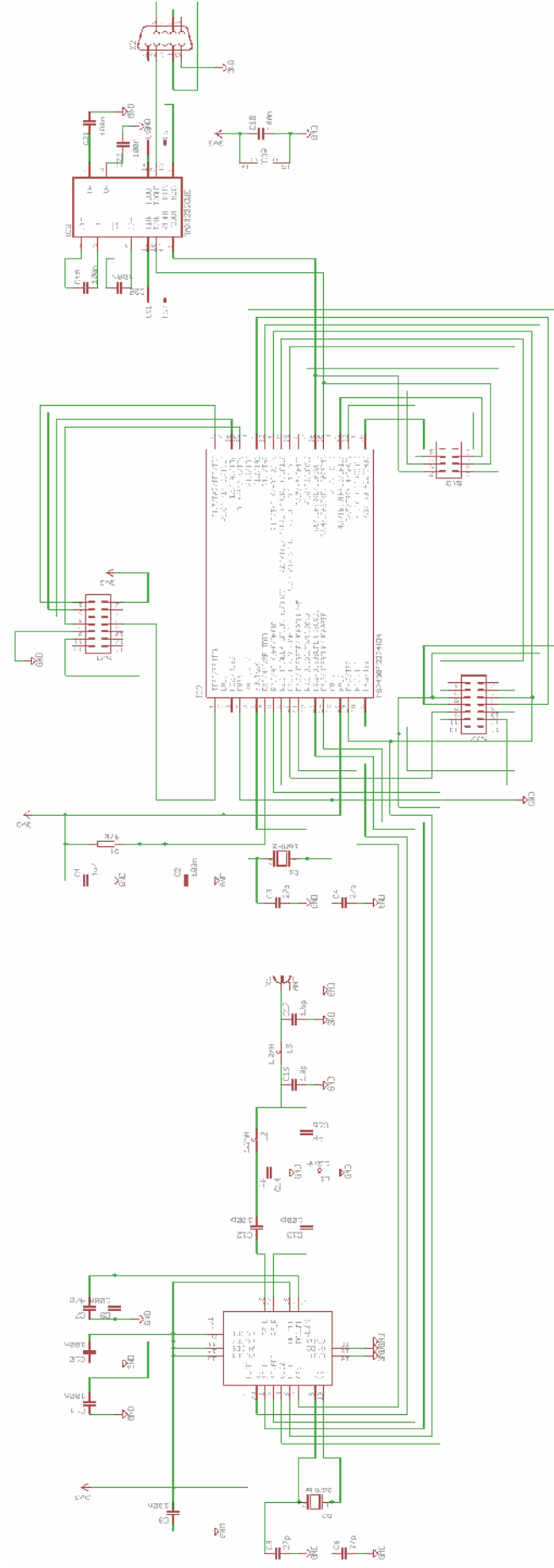
μ 1.3.1:

μμ

μ

Station.

1. μ μ μ Station :
 2. μ μ μ (MSP430F2274). μ
 3. μ μ μ ISM 2,4GHz. μ (RS-232) μ
- μ μ μ μ μ Sensor .1.3.2.
- μ μ μ



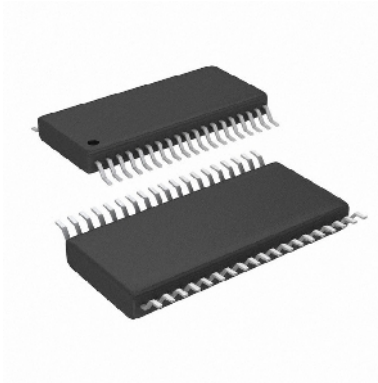
Station.

$\mu\mu$

μ

.1.3.2:

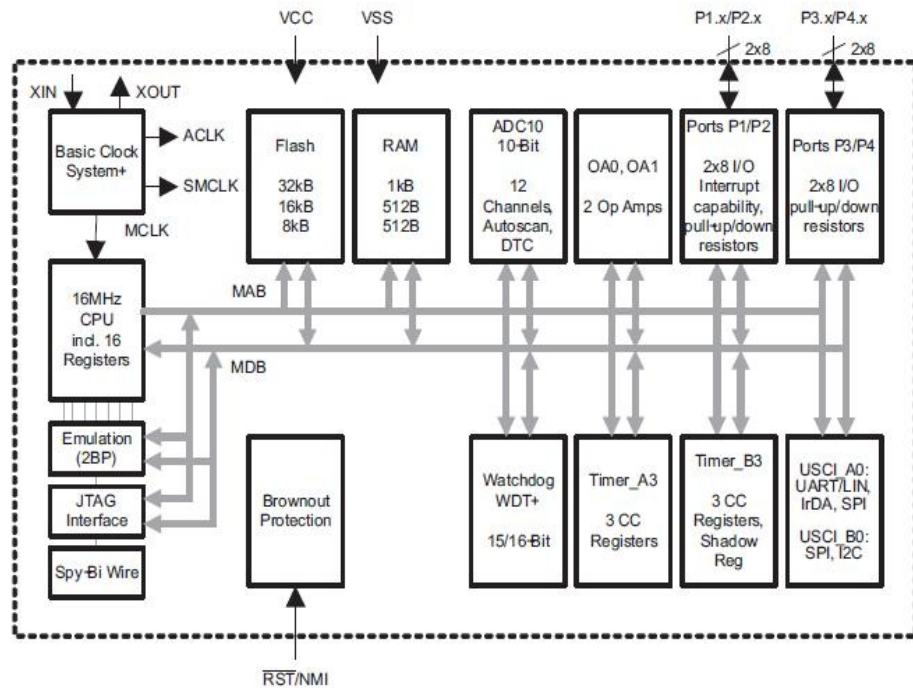
MSP430F22x4 Device Pinout, DA Package



TEST/SBWTCK	1	38	P1.7TA2/TDO/TDI
DVCC	2	37	P1.8TA1/TDI
P2.5R _{pull-up}	3	36	P1.5TA0/TMS
DVSS	4	35	P1.4SMCLK/TCK
XOUT/P2.7	5	34	P1.3TA2
XIN/P2.6	6	33	P1.2TA1
RST/NMI/SBWTDO	7	32	P1.1TA0
P2.0ACLK/A0/OA0	8	31	P1.0TACLK/ADC10CLK
P2.1TAINCLK/SMCLK/A1/OA0	9	30	P2.4TA2/A3/VREF-/VREF-/OA10
P2.2TA0/A2/OA01	10	29	P2.3TA1/A3/VREF-/VREF-/OA11/OA10
P3.0UCB0STR/UCACLK/A5	11	28	P3.7A7/OA12
P3.1UCB0SIM/UCB9SDA	12	27	P3.8A8/OA12
P3.2UCB0SOMI/UCB0SCL	13	26	P3.5UCA0RX/UCUCA0SOMI
P3.3UCB0CLK/UCBA0STE	14	25	P3.4UCA0TX/UCUCA0SIMO
AVSS	15	24	P4.7TBCLK
AVCC	16	23	P4.6TBOUTH/A15/OA13
P4.0TB0	17	22	P4.5TB2/A14/OA00
P4.1TB1	18	21	P4.4TB1/A13/OA10
P4.2TB2	19	20	P4.3TB0/A12/OA00

μ 1.4.1.1: O μ MSP430F2274 TSSOP-38 μμ

MSP430F22x4 Functional Block Diagram

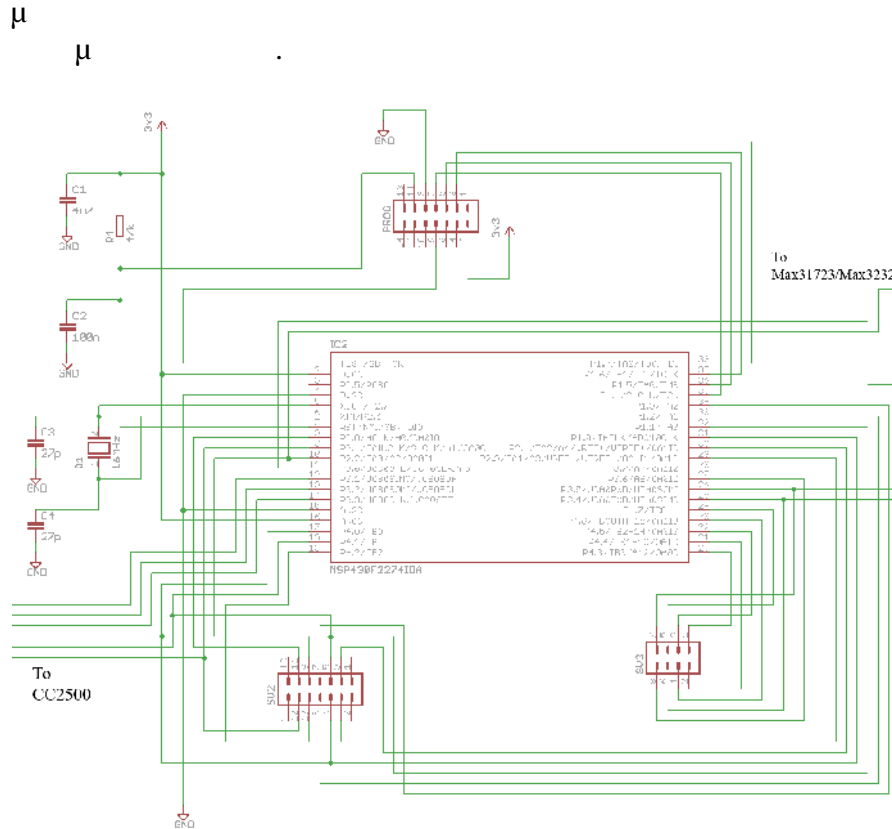


μ 1.4.1.2: T μμ μ μ MSP430F2274.

MSP430F2274

- 3V3: DVCC, AVCC
- : DVSS, AVSS
- 16 z : XTALIN, XTALOUT
- μ μμ μ μ : SBWTCK, RST, SMCLK, TMS, TDI, TDO
- SPI (Serial Peripheral Interface) μ μ : UCB0SIMO, UCB0SOMI, UCB0CLK

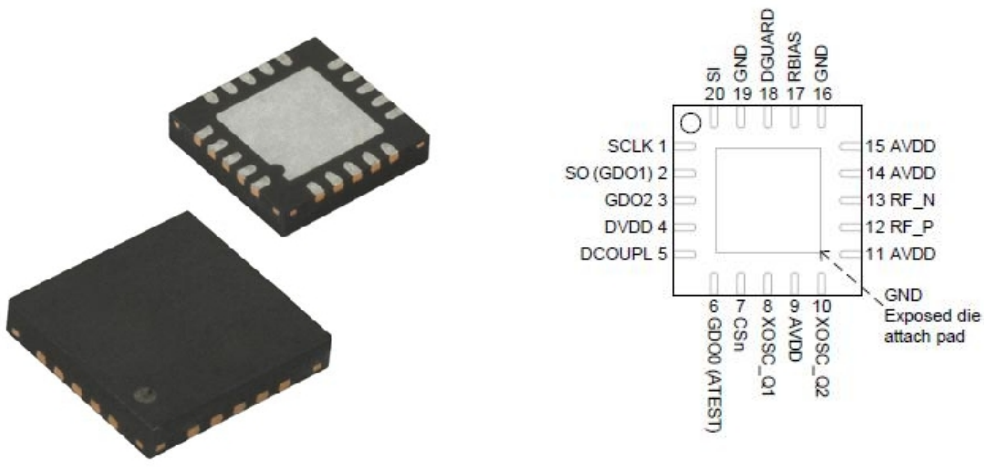
- SPI (Serial Peripheral Interface)
 - Sensor: UCA0SIMO, UCA0SOMI, UCA0CLK
- UART (Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter)
 - Station: UCA0RX, UCA0TX



1.4.1.3: T Sensor Station
 SPI UCB0 SPI CLK,
 SIMO SOMI,
 STE. Sensor
 SPI UCA0 Station
 UART (UCA0RXD,
 UCA0TXD) MAX3232.

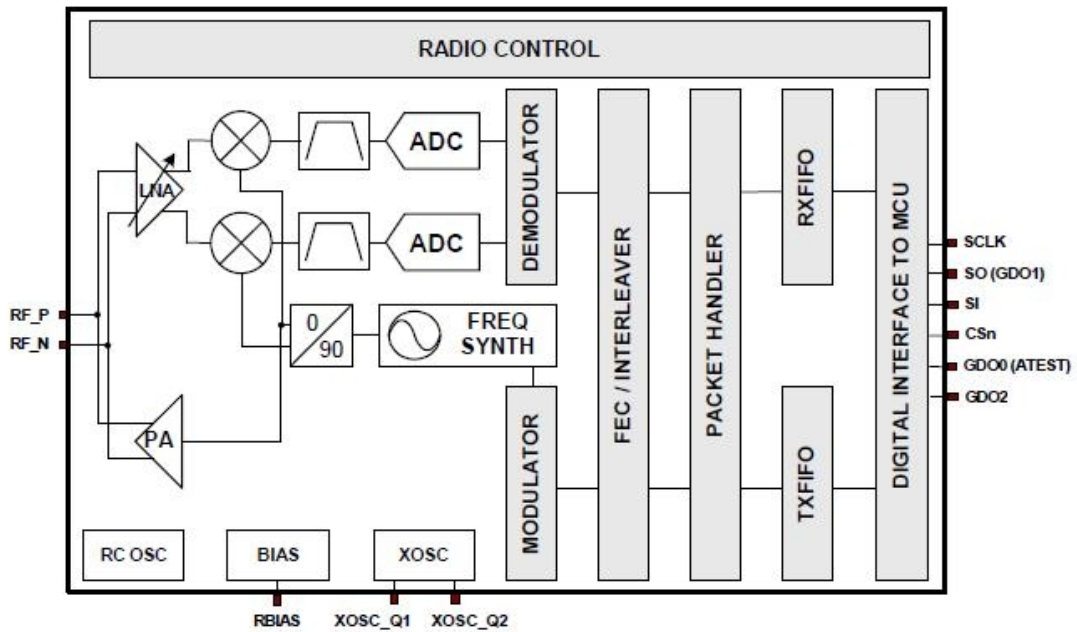
1.4.2 CC2500 Texas Instruments.

2.4GHz. ISM, Industrial Scientific and Medicine. SPI (modem) OOK (on – off Keying), 2-FSK (Frequency Shift Keying), GFSK (Gaussian Frequency Shift Keying), MSK (Minimum - Shift Keying). 500 kBaud. (64 byte RX and TX FIFOs), (Wake on Radio). -100dBm +1dBm. 400nA (SLEEP mode), 17mA (RX mode) 21mA (TX mode) μ Sec.



1.4.2.1: O CC2500 QFN-20

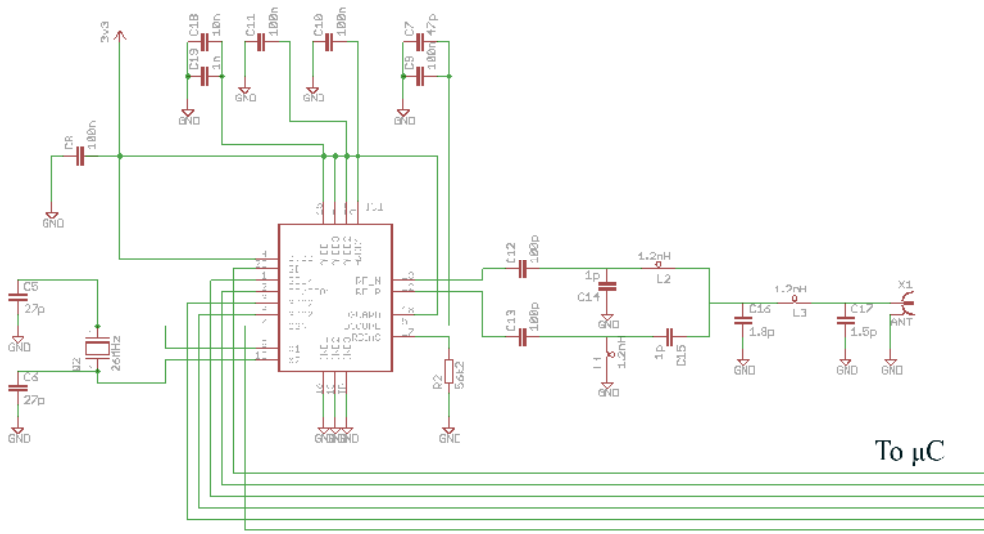
CC2500 Functional Block Diagram



μ 1.4.2.2: T μ μ μ μ CC2500.

μ CC2500

- 3V3: DVDD, AVDD1, AVDD2, AVDD3, AVDD4, DGUARD
- : GND1, GND2, GND3 (TP)
- 26 MHz : X1, X2
- SPI (Serial Peripheral Interface) μ μ :
- SCLK, SI, SO
- μ μ : CSN
- μ μ : GDO0, GDO2
- : DCOUPL
- : RBIAS
- / RF μ : RF_P
- / RF μ : RF_
- μ balun
- RF μ (single – ended).
- DC balun μ μ
- L – C μ μ μ μ μ μ 50
- μ μ +3,3 dB μ 280 z.



1.4.2.3: T CC2500.

0 dBm,
250 kbps

2433 z,
540 kHz,
MSK.

199,95 kHz,

BER (Bit Error Rate),

1.4.2.4

Smart RF Studio

30

32 bits
FIFOS

255 bytes

2 bytes

GDO0

EEPROM, 100μ

SPI

2μ

μ

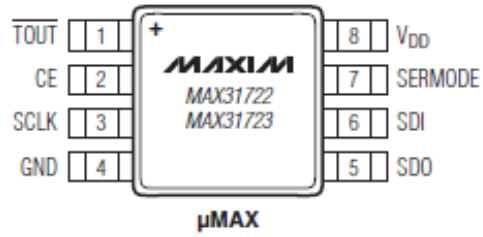
μ

μ

CS.



TOP VIEW



μ 1.4.3.1: O

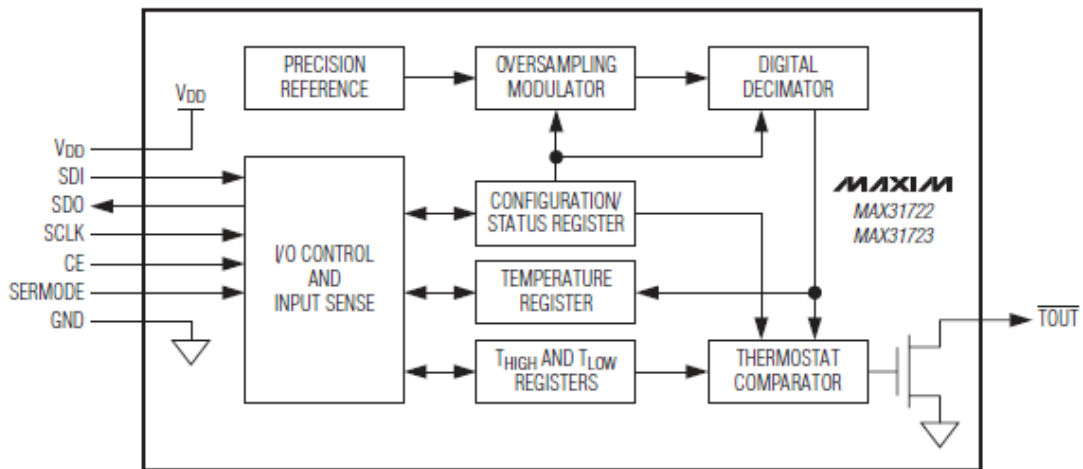
μ

MAX31723

μMAX-8

μμ

MAX31723 Functional Block Diagram



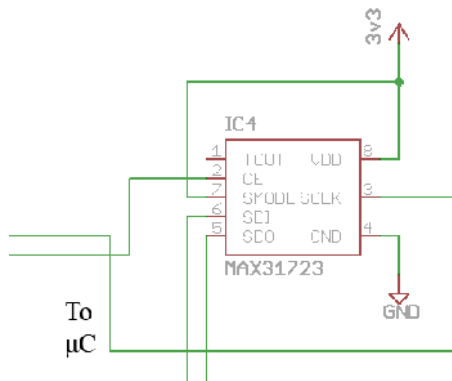
μ 1.4.3.2: T

μμ μ

MAX31723.

MAX31723

- 3V3: VDD
- : GND
- μ : CE
- μ SPI / 3Wire: SERMODE
- (Drain) Mosfet μ μ
- μ :
- TOUT
- SPI (Serial Peripheral Interface) μ μ :
- SCLK, SDI, SDO



1.4.3.3: T μ $\mu\mu$ μ 31723.

Sensor μ $\mu\mu$ μ μ

$0,0625^{\circ}\text{C}$. SMODE μ μ

SPI TOUT μ μ

$\pm 0,02^{\circ}\text{C}$. μ μ μ $\pm 0,5^{\circ}\text{C}$,

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ

1.4.4 μ RS-232

Station μ μ RS-232. μ

μ MAX3232 Maxim, μ RS-232, μ

μ μ μ μ μ

μ TTL/CMOS UART μ

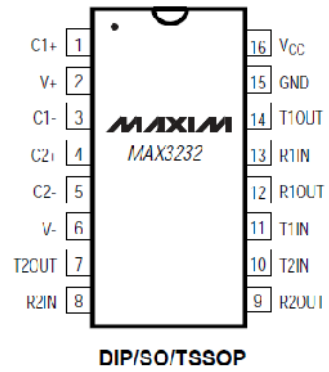
μ RS-232, μ μ μ μ +5,5V

$-5,5\text{V}$ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ 120kbps. μ μ +3V

μ +5,5V. μ μ μ μ μ

$0,3\text{mA}$ $\pm 35\text{mA}$ μ μ



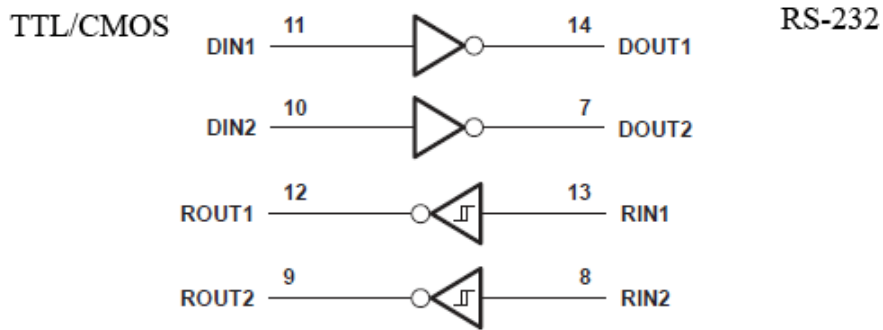
μ 1.4.4.1: O μ

RS-232 MAX31723

TSSOP-16

μμ

MAX3232 Logic Diagram

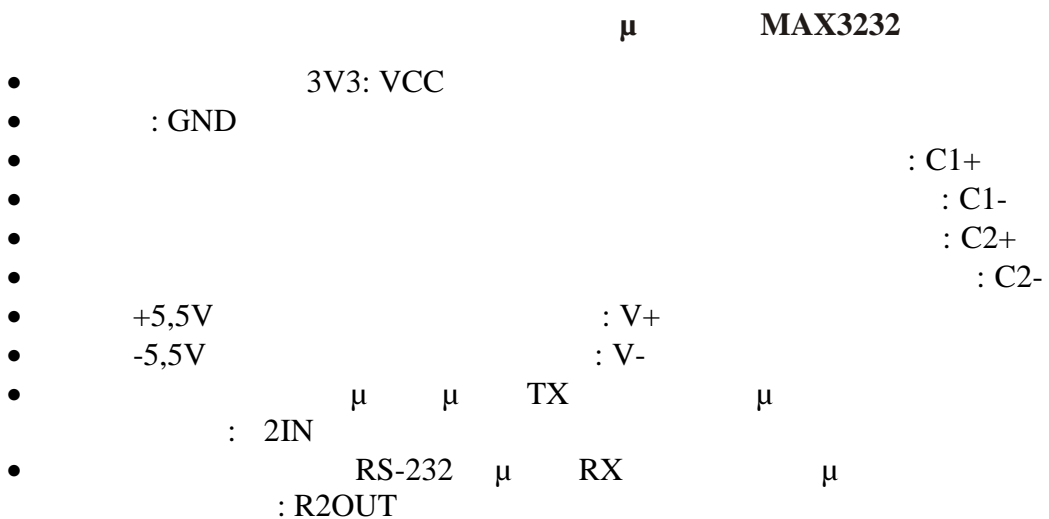


μ 1.4.4.2: T

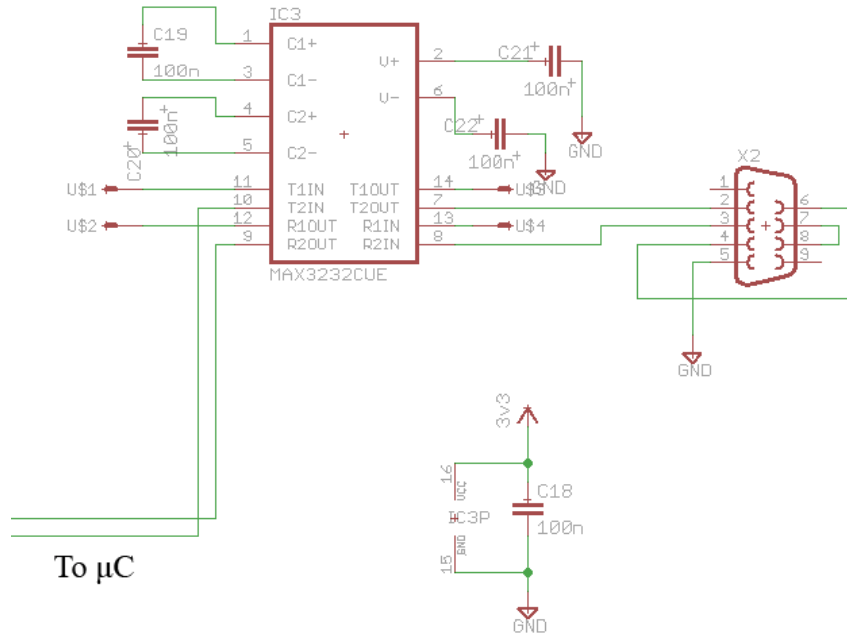
μμ μ μ

μ RS-232

MAX3232.



- μ RS-232 μ : T2OUT
- RS-232 μ : R2IN



μ 1.4.4.3: T μ μ μ μ μ
RS-232 3232.

μ RS-232 μ 3,3V μ .
DSUB-9 μ RS-232 μ 1 μ ,
T1IN, R1OUT, T1OUT, R1IN

1.4.5

Sensor μ μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ , μ μ μ
860mAh μ 3,7V. μ μ
 μ 3,3V μ μ 3,7V μ 4,1V μ
 μ μ μ - μ μ μ
Instruments. μ μ TLV70033 Texas μ
 μ μ μ μ μ

3,5V μ 5,5V 3,3V.

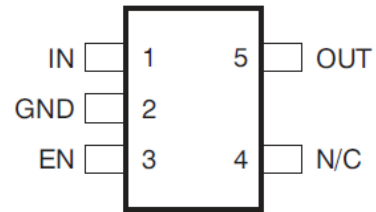
μ +160°C μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ 1 μ F, μ μ μ

μ EN μ μ μ

**TLV700xx DCK
SC70-5 PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)**



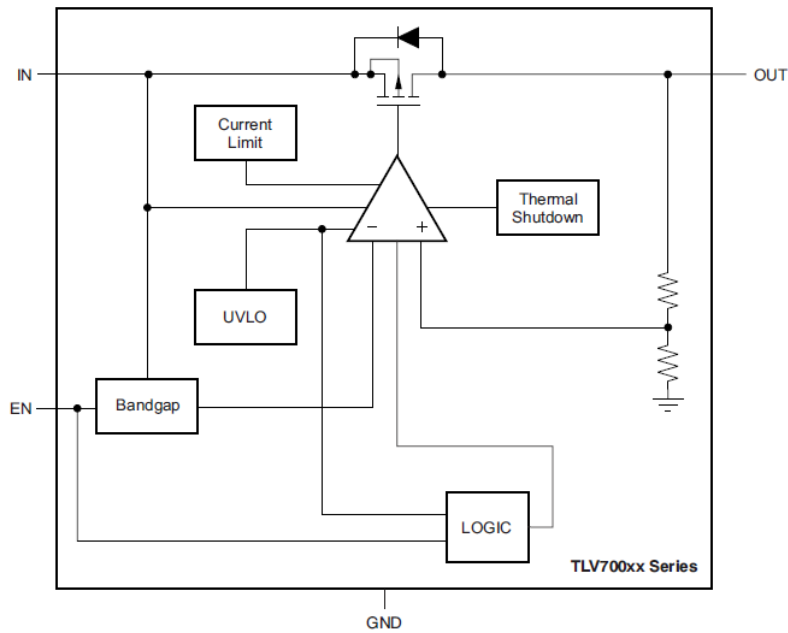
μ 1.4.5.1: O μ

TLV7033

SC70-5

$\mu\mu$

TLV70033 Functional Block Diagram



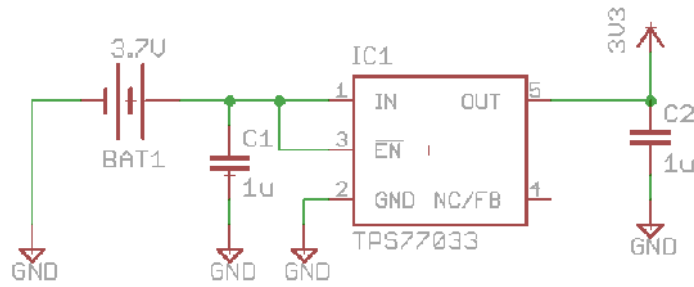
μ 1.4.5.2: T

$\mu\mu$ μ μ -

TLV70033.

TLV70033

- : IN
- 3,3V: OUT
- : GND
- μ : EN



μ 1.4.5.3: T

TPS770033

Station μ Mean 3V μ
 μ Well³ μ 1400mA, μ



μ 1.4.5.4: T

WS8211GS

Station.

³ MEAN WELL: <http://www.meanwell.com>

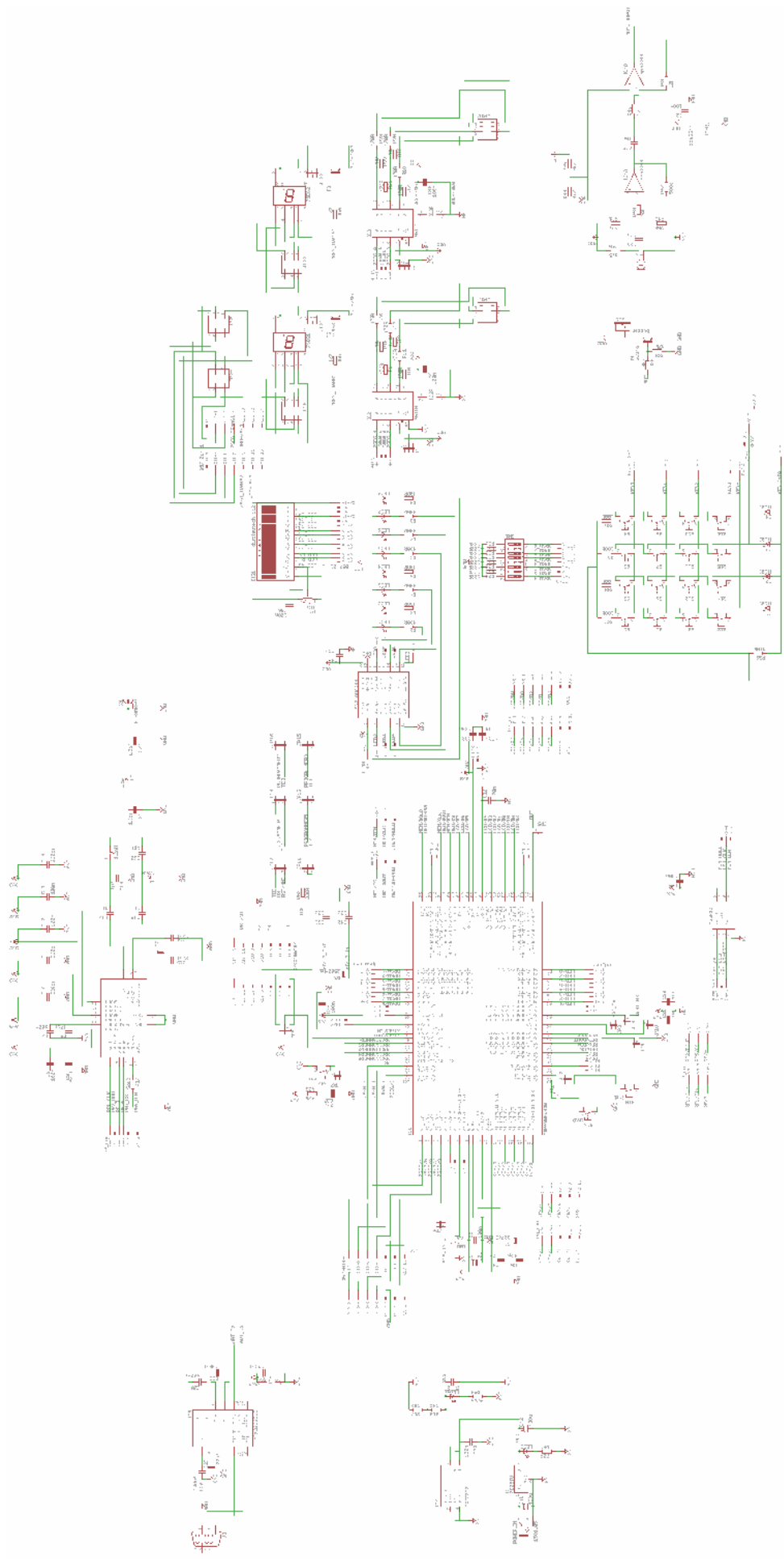
1.5

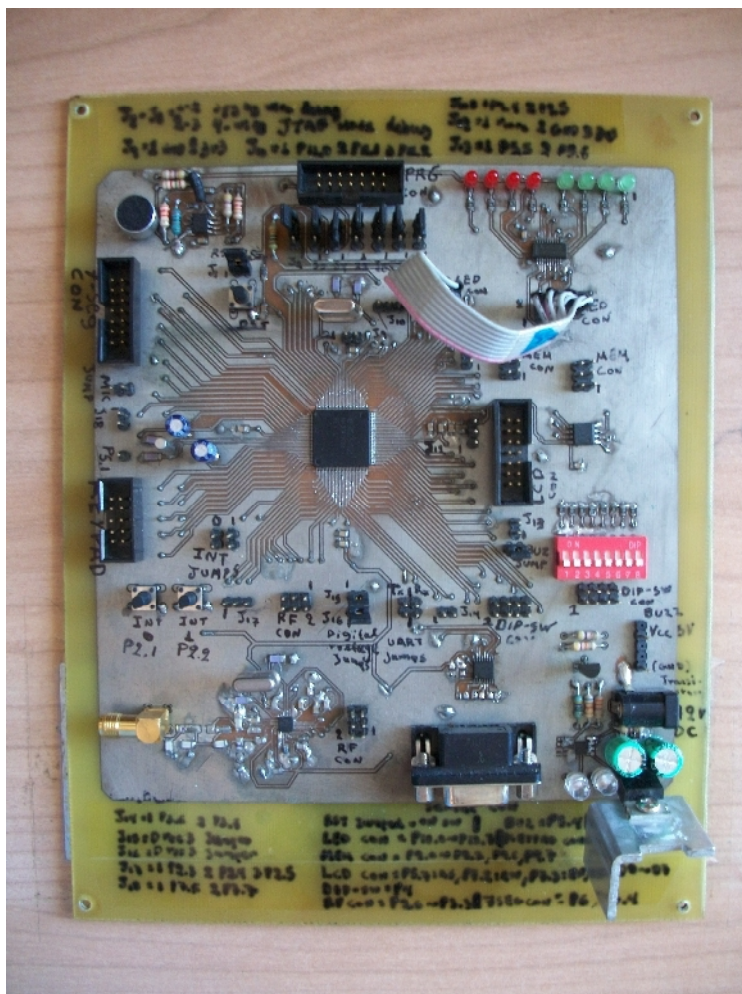
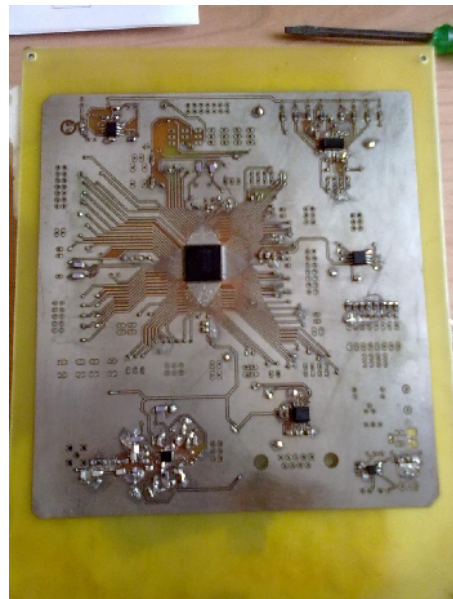
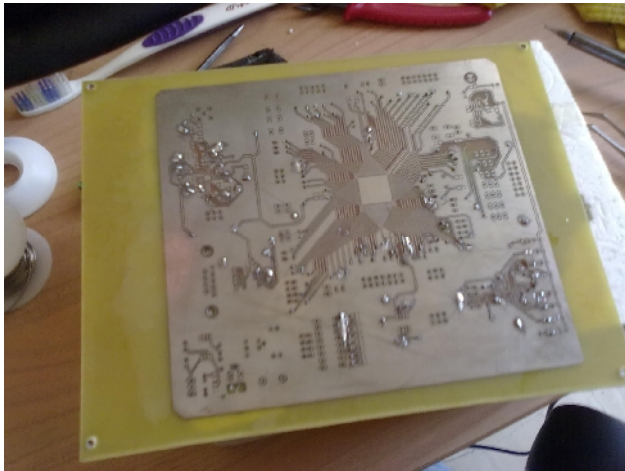
μ

μ MSP430F5438. μ Eagle
5.10.0. μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ

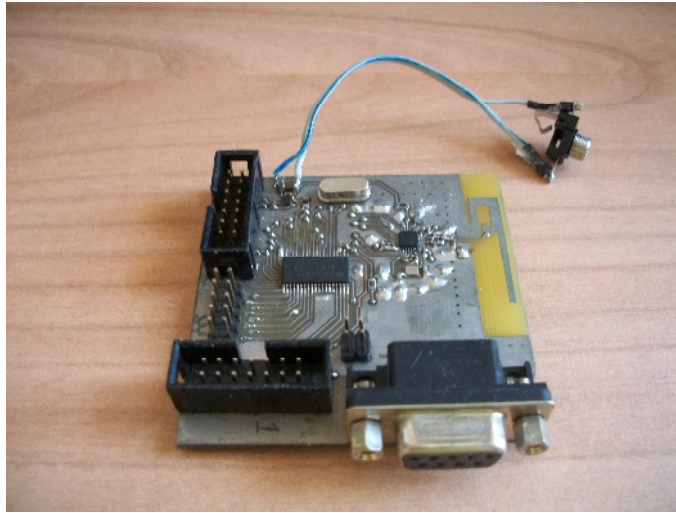
- :
- LED
- μ Flash
- Dip-Switches
- UART
- μ μ (CC2500)
- μμ μ
- (Interrupts)
- μ μ transistor
- μ

- μ μ :
- LCD 2*16 μμ
- (Push button 4*4)
- 7-segment μ





μ 1.5.2: T



μ 1.5.5: Station. μ

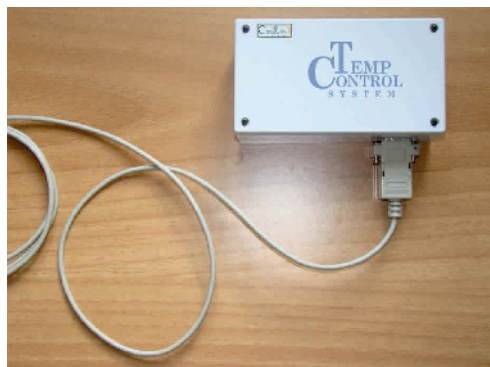
Sensor Station
 μ μ
 μ μ
 Sensor μ μ
 μ μ



μ 1.5.6: Sensor μ



μ μ



μ 1.5.7: Station

1.6

/		μ μ (€)	Sensor		Station	
				(€)		(€)
1	μ μ (PCB)	3.5	1	3.5	1	3.5
2	MSP430F2274	4.64	1	4.64	1	4.64
3	μ o μ CC2500	3.19	1	3.19	1	3.19
4	μ 31723	2.99	1	2.99	-	-
5	μ RS-232 MAX3232	3.60	-	-	1	3.60
6	μ	3.5	1	3.5	1	3.5
7	NOKIA BL-4C 3.7V	2.15	1	2.15	-	-
8	Universal WS8211GS	8.60	-	-	1	8.60
9		2	1	2	-	-
10		3,5	-	-	1	3,5
	(€)			21.97		30.53

1.6.1:

Station.

μ Sensor μ

2

μμ

μ

μ

2.1

$\mu\mu$ μ μ

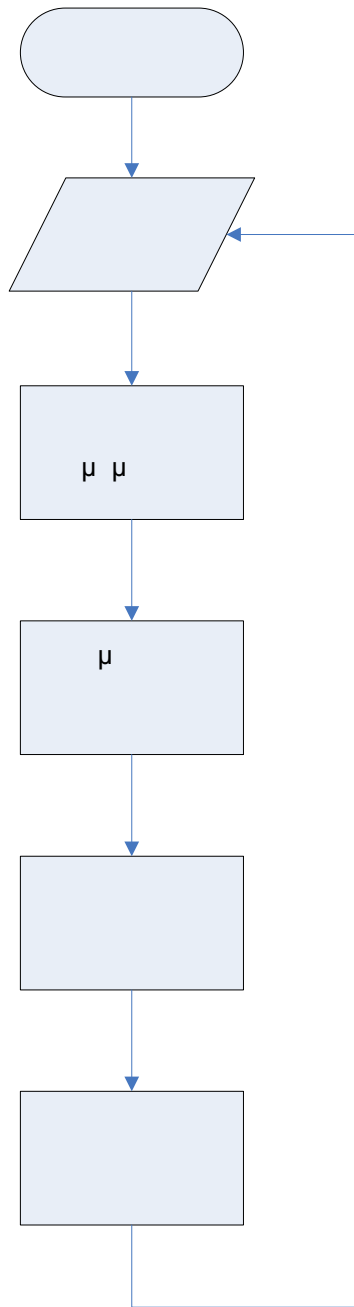
μ assembly. IAR Embedded Workbench. $\mu\mu$ μ
 $\mu\mu$ μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ
 $\mu\mu$ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 $\mu\mu$ Station μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 $\mu\mu$ Sensor μ μ μ . μ μ μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 Sensor ID
 Sensor

2.2

$\mu\mu$

μ

Sensor



μ 2.2.1: T

$\mu\mu$

$\mu\mu$
Sensor.

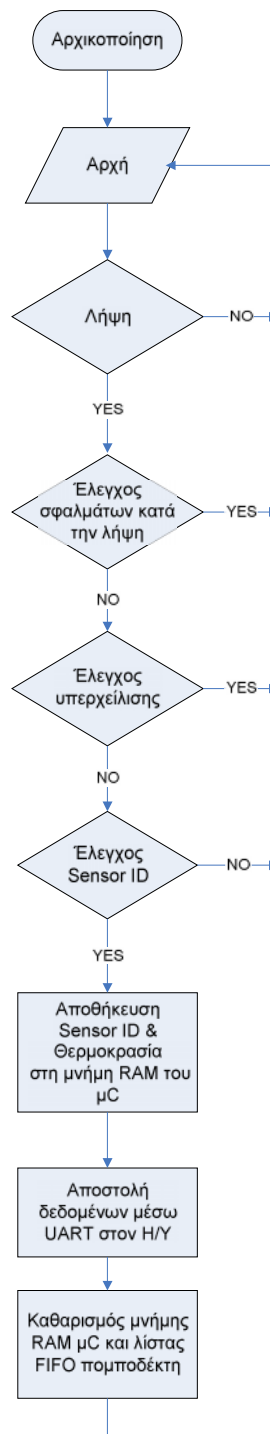
μ

μμ
Sensor, . 2.2.1,

μμ
μ

μ
:

1. μ :
μ SPI μ , μ
μ . μ μ .
, μ 2 μ SPI μ μ .
2. :
μμ .
3. μ μ : μ μ μ μ RAM μ .
4. μ : μ μ μ μ μ
μ , , ID μ Sensor μ 2 bytes
μ .
5. : μ
6. : μ μ ,
μ μ .



μ 2.3.1: T

μμ

μμ Station.

μ

Station, . 2.3.1, :

1. : ,
SPI
.
2. :
UART
/ .
3. :
(Interrupt) RF
4. :
CRC.
bit "0" "1"
5. :
bit , FIFO.
"1",
6. **Sensor ID:** Sensor
ID. Station Sensor
7. **Sensor ID** :
Sensor
8. **Sensor ID** (Sensor ID)
RAM
UART / :
RAM / .
9. .3.
RAM **FIFO**

μ / μ μ RAM μ μ
μ μ FIFO μ .
μ μ μ , μ
μ .

3

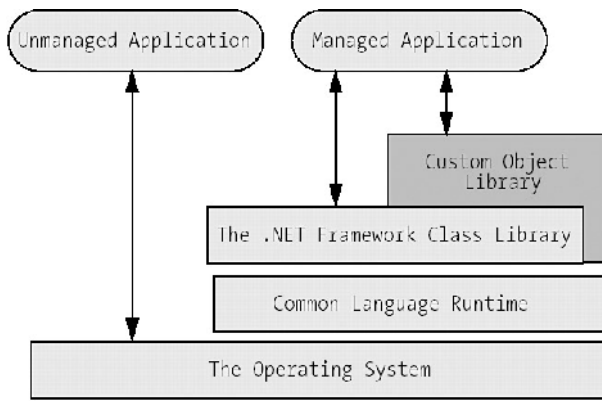
μ

3.1 $\mu\mu$ μ C#

μ $\mu\mu$ μ C#. μ μ Microsoft, μ
 $\mu\mu$ μ , μ μ .NET.
C/C++ μ Visual Basic.
 μ C++, μ
.NET.
 μ $\mu\mu$ μ . μ
 $\mu\mu$
.NET.

3.2 μ .NET

.NET μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ . μ μ μ
 μ μ . μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ . μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ
(CLR) μ (BSL). μ μ μ
 μ (unmanaged). Managed μ μ (managed) μ
 $\mu\mu$ μ .NET, Common Language Runtime CLR.
.NET Framework Base Class Library BCL.
 μ .NET. μ μ μ
 , . . .
Unmanaged μ μ $\mu\mu$ C, C++,
VB6 (. .) μ , μ Framework.
 μ μ managed μ
.NET Framework μ , μ
 μ μ μ , (Exceptions), μ , . . .



μ 3.2.1: μ , μ , managed
unmanaged μ .

Common Language Infrastructure (CLI)

Microsoft

μ

μ

. Framework.

μ

CLI

μ

:

μ

1. Common Type System (CTS):

μ

CTS- μ

μ

2. Metadata:

μ

μμ /

μμ

μ

μ

,

μμ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

3. Common Language Specification:

μμ

CLI.

μ
CLS

μ

CLS-

μ

CTS.

4. Virtual Execution System:

VES

CLI- μ

μμ

μ

metadata,

μ

μμ

μμ

,

μμ

μ

Intermediate Language (IL).

CLR, platform-specific, μ

μ

IL

μ

.

, .NET

μ

μ

CLR

,

μ

,

μ

μ

Win32 API

μ

.

μ

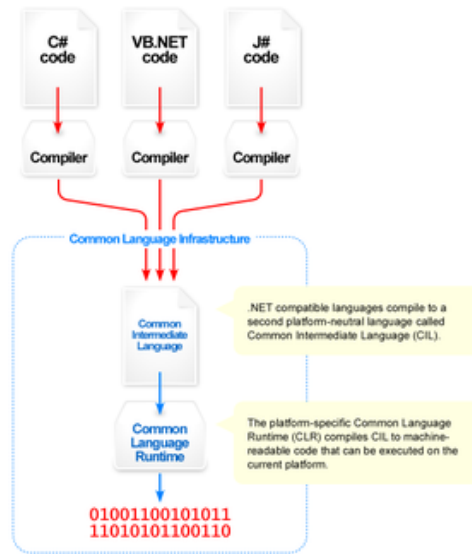
μμ

μ

μ

Windows

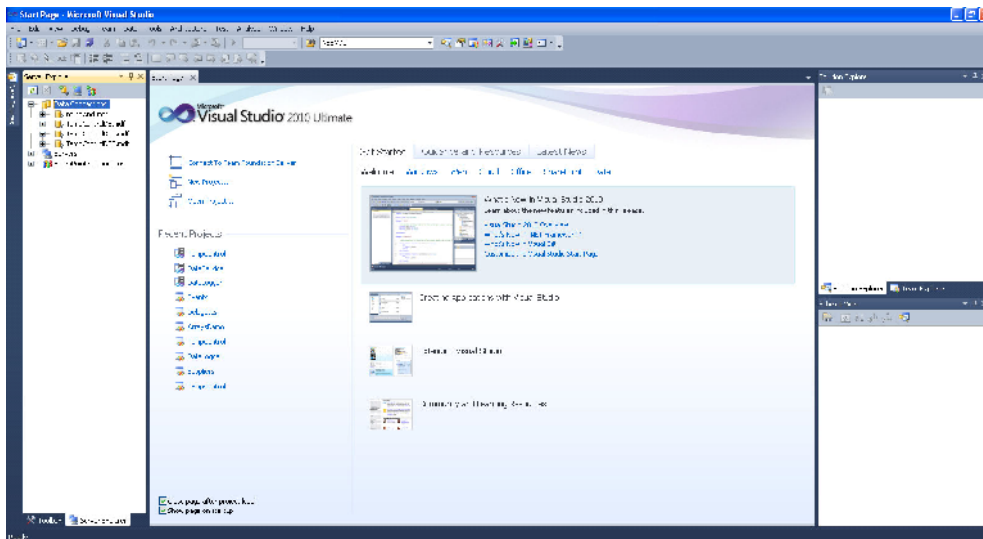
Win32 API.



μ 3.2.2: μ . μ μ IL CLR.

3.3 μμ Visual Studio 2010

Visual Studio 2010. C# μ
 μμ μ C++, C#, F#, Visual Basic .NET
 μ PC, Windows Phone
 μ μ Visual Studio
 μ Microsoft Dream Spark⁴.



μ 3.3.1: Visual Studio 2010

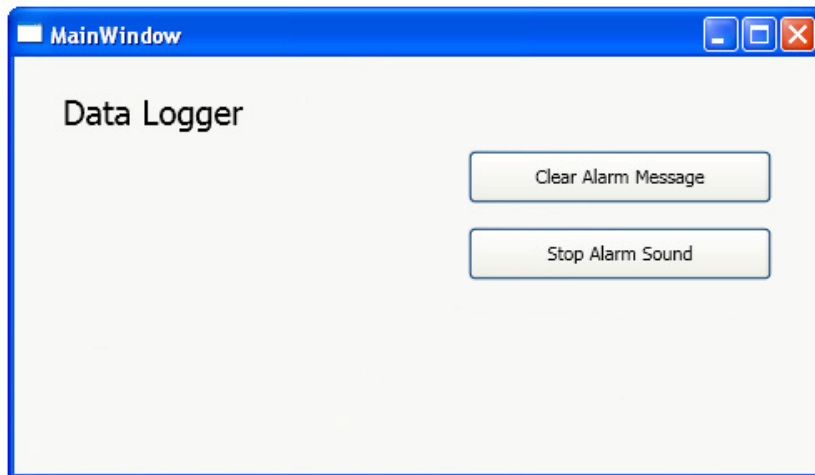
⁴ Microsoft Dream Spark: <http://www.dreamspark.com>

3.4

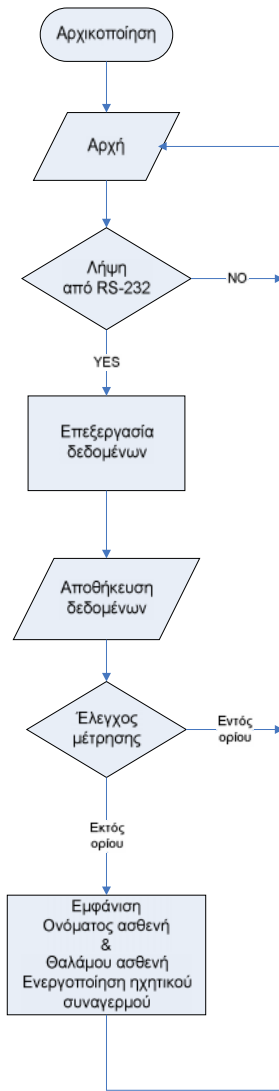
SQL
.NET, WPF.
Microsoft
C#
“DataLogger”
“TempControl”

3.4.1 “DataLogger”

DataLogger
Sensor.



3.4.1.1: DataLogger.



μ 3.4.1.2: μ μ μ DataLogger: μ μ

- μ DataLogger
- μ μ . μ
- :
1. μ :
 - μ μ , μ
 - μ Station.
 2. : μ μ .
 3. : μ μ μ
 - μ . μ μ μ
 4. μ : μ μ
 - μ 3 bytes. byte μ Sensor ID,
 - μ Sensor μ . byte
 - μμ , μ μ byte μμ ,

5. bytes

6. Sensor SQL ID

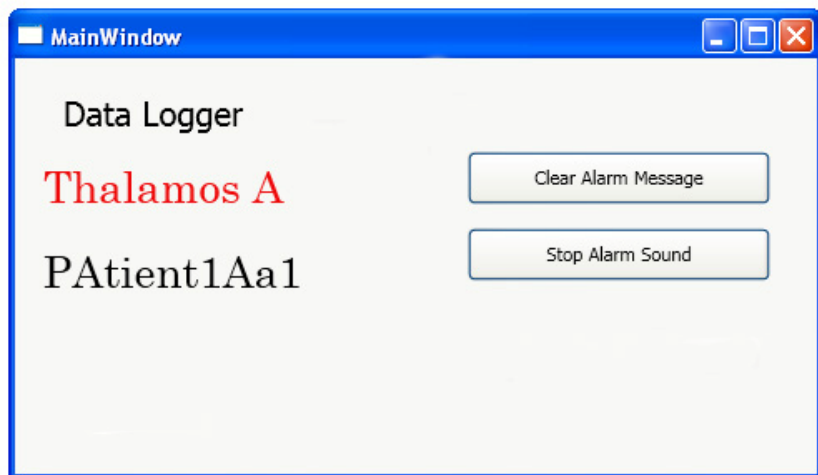
“TempControl”.

Sensor

3.4.1.3

(Thalamos A)

(Patient1Aa1)



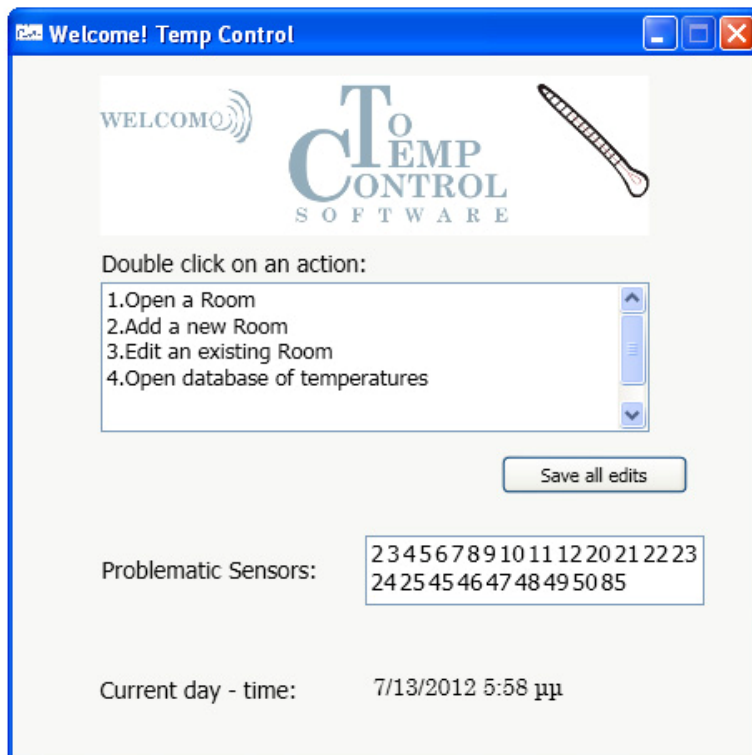
3.4.1.3:

3.4.2 TempControl

- TempControl
- ID sensor
- Sensor.

3.4.2.1

TempControl. 4
 "Save all edits"
 ID
 Sensor
 Sensor

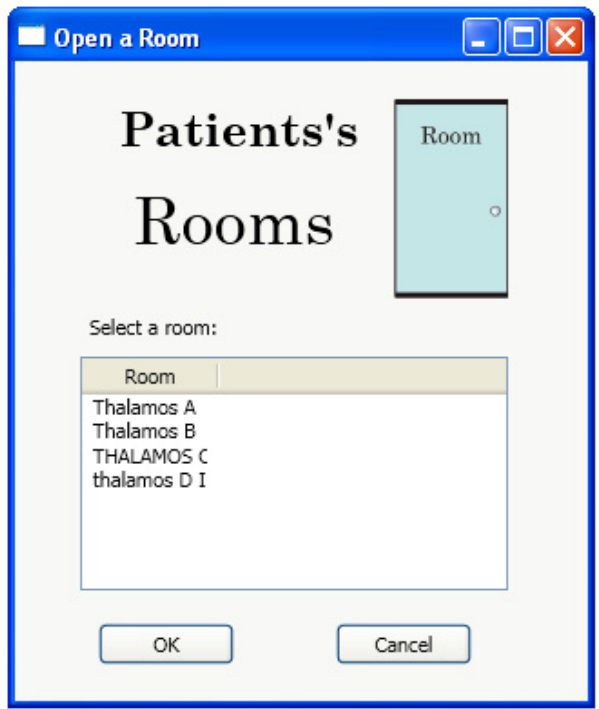


3.4.2.1: TempControl.

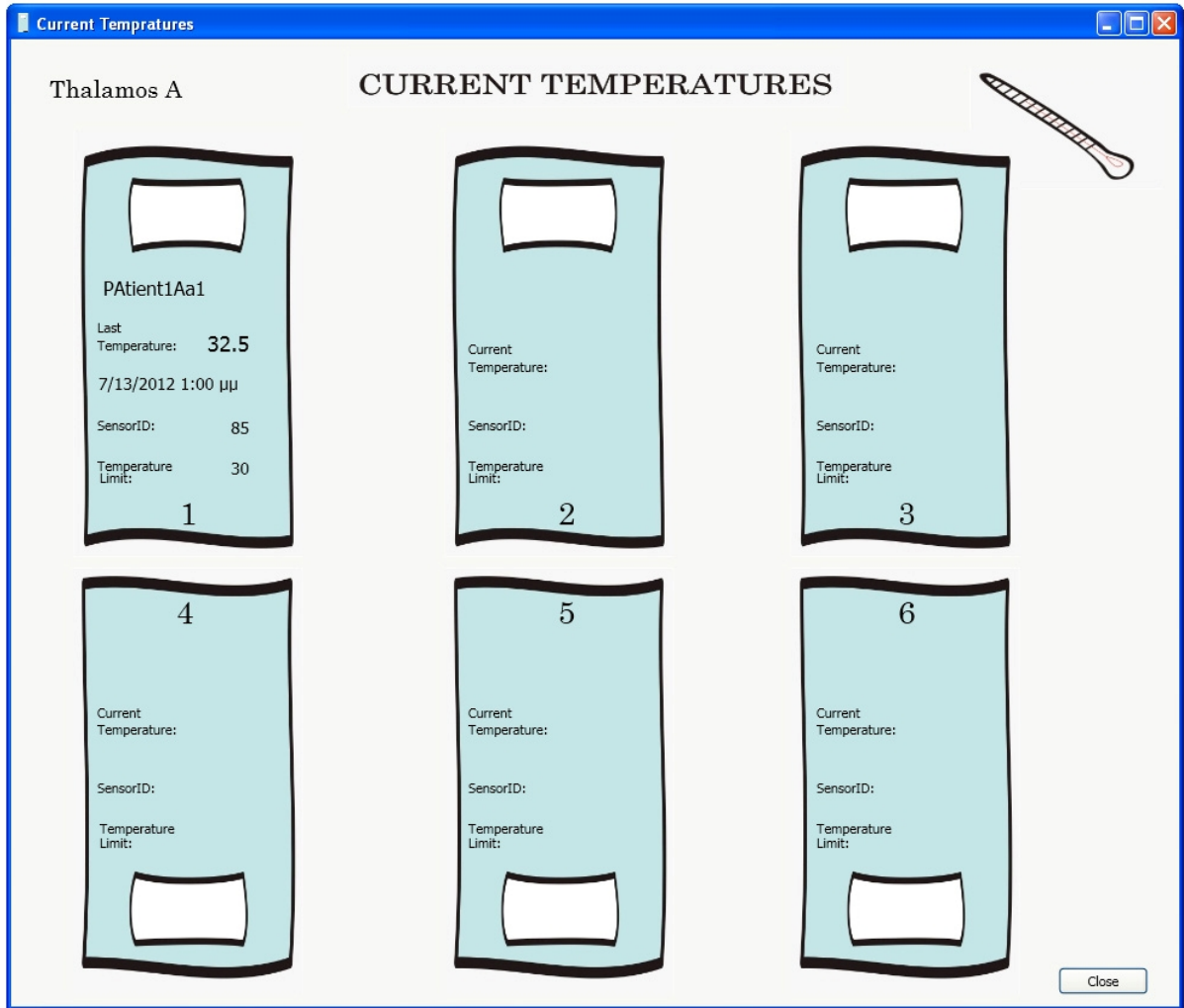
4. **Sensors:**
 Sensor ID,
 Sensor,

3.4.2.1 “TempControl”

3.4.2.1.1 3.4.2.1.2.



3.4.2.1.1:



μ 3.4.2.1.2:

μ μ

μ

μ

μ , . 3.4.2.1.2 μ
 μ , μ
 μ , μ ID
 μ
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 μ μ

μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ Sensor , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ
 μ SQL
 . 3.4.2.1.3.

3.4.2.2

“TempControl”

TempControl

	Name	Sensor ID	Temperature limit	Bed No.
Patient 1:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Patient 2:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Patient 3:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Patient 4:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Patient 5:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Patient 6:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Patients

1 2 3

4 5 6

Save Cancel

3.4.2.2.1:

3.4.2.2.1

ID Sensor

“Save”

“Save all edits”

4

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6. <http://www.wikipedia.org/>